

4. Algebra 1: Systems of Linear Equations		Assignment	
Study Guide		Assignment	
1	$5x - 2 = -8x + 20$ $\begin{array}{r} +6x \quad +6x \\ \hline 11x - 2 = 20 \\ \hline 11x = 22 \\ \hline 11 \quad 11 \\ \hline x = 2 \end{array}$	$x - 1 = 5x + 15$ $\begin{array}{r} -x \quad -x \\ \hline -1 = 4x + 15 \\ \hline -15 \quad -15 \\ \hline -16 = 4x \\ \hline -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline -4 = x \end{array}$	
2	<p>Solve by graphing</p> $\begin{cases} y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 3 \\ y = x + 3 \end{cases}$ <p><math>m = -\frac{1}{2}</math> <math>b = -3</math>  <math>m = \frac{1}{1}</math> <math>b = 3</math>  <math>(-4, -1)</math></p> <p>Solution:</p>	$\begin{cases} y = 2x - 1 \\ y = -x - 4 \end{cases}$ <p><math>m = 2</math> <math>b = -1</math>  <math>m = -1</math> <math>b = -4</math>  <math>(-1, -3)</math></p> <p>Solution:</p>	
3	$\begin{cases} 6x + 10y = -23 \\ -6x - 10y = 16 \end{cases}$ $0 = -7$ <p>NO SOLUTION</p>	$\begin{cases} -2x - y = 3 \\ 2x + y = -3 \end{cases}$ $0 = 0$ <p>INFINITELY MANY SOLUTIONS</p>	

<p>4</p>	<p> <math display="block">\begin{aligned} 3 \begin{cases} 5x - 3y = -14 \\ -15x - 4y = 3 \end{cases} \\ \hline 15x - 9y = -42 \\ -13y = -39 \\ \hline -13 \quad -13 \\ \hline y = 3 \end{aligned}</math> <p>Substitute in eqn ①</p> <math display="block">\begin{aligned} 5x - 3(3) &amp;= -14 \\ 5x - 9 &amp;= -14 \\ \hline +9 \quad +9 \\ \hline 5x &amp;= -5 \quad x = -1 \end{aligned}</math> <p><math>(-1, 3)</math></p> </p>	<p> <math display="block">\begin{aligned} 2 \begin{cases} 3x - 7y = 15 \\ 2x + 14y = 10 \end{cases} \\ \hline 6x - 14y = 30 \\ \hline 8x = 40 \\ \hline 8 \quad 8 \\ \hline x = 5 \end{aligned}</math> <p>Substitute <math>x=5</math> in ②</p> <math display="block">\begin{aligned} 2(5) + 14y &amp;= 10 \\ 10 + 14y &amp;= 10 \\ \hline -10 \quad -10 \\ \hline 14y &amp;= 0 \quad y = 0 \end{aligned}</math> <p><math>(5, 0)</math></p> </p>
<p>5</p>	<p> <math display="block">\begin{aligned} 3 \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = -5 \\ -4x - 6y = -10 \end{cases} \\ \hline 9x + 6y = -15 \\ \hline 5x = -25 \\ \hline 5 \quad 5 \\ \hline x = -5 \end{aligned}</math> <p>Subst. <math>x = -5</math> in eqn ①</p> <math display="block">\begin{aligned} 3(-5) + 2y &amp;= -5 \\ -15 + 2y &amp;= -5 \\ \hline +15 \quad +15 \\ \hline 2y &amp;= 10 \quad y = 5 \end{aligned}</math> <p><math>(-5, 5)</math></p> </p>	<p> <math display="block">\begin{aligned} 2 \begin{cases} 4x - 3y = 3 \\ -8x + 6y = -6 \end{cases} \\ \hline 8x - 6y = 6 \\ \hline 0 = 0 \end{aligned}</math> <p>Many Solutions</p> </p>